

Table 6.48

Conditional and unconditional releases of sentenced prisoners from State and Federal jurisdiction

By type of release, region, and jurisdiction, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Conditional release					Unconditional release			
	Total	Parole	Probation	Supervised mandatory release	Other	Total	Expiration of sentence	Commutation	Other
United States, total	374,483	149,324	26,592	178,948	19,619	88,081	83,745	443	3,893
Federal	3,747	2,185	16	1,546	NA	18,054	17,728	326	NA
State	370,736	147,139	26,576	177,402	19,619	70,027	66,017	117	3,893
Northeast	46,625	39,577	1,055	4,477	1,516	8,513	8,329	2	182
Connecticut ^a	1,173	185	X	X	988	189	186	0	3
Maine	427	4	413	0	10	314	311	0	3
Massachusetts ^{b,c,d}	1,124	1,124	NA	NA	0	2,226	2,142	0	84
New Hampshire	809	728	81	NA	0	154	126	0	28
New Jersey ^e	9,344	8,832	X	X	512	2,912	2,912	0	0
New York	26,895	22,418	0	4,477	0	1,517	1,517	0	0
Pennsylvania	5,604	5,604	X	X	0	1,088	1,024	0	64
Rhode Island ^{a,e}	852	475	371	X	6	7	5	2	0
Vermont ^a	397	207	190	X	0	106	106	0	0
Midwest	69,882	28,620	9,496	27,785	3,981	15,886	15,206	19	661
Illinois ^{e,f}	21,439	33	X	21,406	0	541	520	7	14
Indiana	6,697	0	3,430	3,267	0	458	0	0	458
Iowa ^a	3,059	1,608	509	X	942	418	321	0	97
Kansas	3,218	2,882	141	X	195	189	189	0	0
Michigan ^f	9,078	9,078	X	X	0	846	846	0	0
Minnesota	2,769	4	X	2,107	658	273	245	NA	28
Missouri	8,949	5,374	2,641	0	934	542	506	12	24
Nebraska	718	718	X	X	0	577	573	0	4
North Dakota	313	178	127	X	8	115	115	0	0
Ohio ^e	8,262	4,370	2,648	X	1,244	11,510	11,490	0	20
South Dakota	507	438	X	69	X	318	318	X	X
Wisconsin	4,873	3,937	X	936	0	99	83	0	16
South	129,875	65,726	12,988	42,675	8,486	37,148	34,342	92	2,714
Alabama	4,340	2,246	2,094	X	0	3,084	2,961	0	123
Arkansas	3,705	3,354	X	X	351	713	711	0	2
Delaware ^{a,c,e}	543	39	NA	504	0	461	185	1	275
District of Columbia ^{a,c,e}	2,341	1,263	NA	NA	1,078	2,308	2,308	0	0
Florida ^f	7,973	124	2,781	X	5,068	10,923	10,882	41	0
Georgia ^f	9,979	8,660	47	X	1,272	2,983	2,958	24	1
Kentucky	3,142	2,439	703	X	NA	2,617	2,617	0	NA
Louisiana	11,092	1,901	366	8,825	0	446	316	0	130
Maryland ^{c,d}	7,946	3,971	X	3,963	12	937	298	0	639
Mississippi	1,606	860	746	X	0	1,768	1,614	0	154
North Carolina ^e	12,905	12,905	0	NA	0	1,688	1,573	0	115
Oklahoma	2,675	661	1,811	0	203	2,933	2,226	26	681
South Carolina	4,673	3,315	1,356	0	2	2,341	2,289	0	52
Tennessee ^e	4,704	2,758	1,446	NA	500	1,309	1,309	0	0
Texas ^{d,e}	42,055	17,149	1,580	23,326	0	1,404	1,404	X	X
Virginia	9,562	3,505	X	6,057	0	929	387	NA	542
West Virginia	634	576	58	X	0	304	304	0	0
West	124,354	13,216	3,037	102,465	5,636	8,480	8,140	4	336
Alaska ^a	1,536	64	851	267	354	333	247	0	86
Arizona ^f	6,629	1,271	72	102	5,184	451	374	0	77
California	98,561	NA	X	98,561	X	1,335	1,335	NA	NA
Colorado	2,998	2,535	188	275	0	1,452	1,452	0	0
Hawaii ^{a,d}	1,421	666	753	0	2	146	117	0	29
Idaho	1,600	659	941	X	0	238	238	0	0
Montana ^d	476	346	130	0	0	122	120	0	2
Nevada ^e	1,515	1,515	X	X	0	1,570	1,549	0	21
New Mexico	1,194	1,098	X	X	96	693	693	0	0
Oregon	2,973	2,973	X	X	0	10	9	0	1
Utah	1,808	1,808	0	0	0	164	56	0	108
Washington	3,380	120	X	3,260	0	1,816	1,801	3	12
Wyoming	263	161	102	0	0	150	149	1	0

Note: See Note, figure 6.1. Releases are of prisoners sentenced to more than 1 year. For information on methodology, definitions of terms, and jurisdictional explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

^dSome or all data for release categories are estimated.

^eData by sentence length may be slightly incorrect. See the jurisdictional explanatory notes in Appendix 4.

^fData are custody rather than jurisdiction counts.

^aFigures include both jail and prison inmates; jails and prisons are combined in one system.

^bFigures include all inmates in Massachusetts custody, regardless of jurisdiction, as well as Massachusetts inmates housed in other States.

^cUnconditional releases may include some releases to probation or appeal/bond.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*, NCJ-163916 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1997), Table 5.13.