

Table 3.51

**High school seniors reporting involvement in driving accidents while under the influence of drugs in last 12 months**

By type of drug, United States, 1984-96

Question: "How many of these accidents occurred after you were. . ."

Type of drug	Class of 1984	Class of 1985	Class of 1986	Class of 1987	Class of 1988	Class of 1989	Class of 1990	Class of 1991	Class of 1992	Class of 1993	Class of 1994	Class of 1995	Class of 1996
<b>Drinking alcoholic beverages?</b>													
None	87.8%	89.0%	91.2%	90.2%	91.6%	91.9%	92.2%	93.5%	93.4%	94.7%	94.6%	94.6%	94.8%
One	10.4	9.4	7.4	8.7	7.0	6.6	6.7	5.7	5.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3
Two	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
Three	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Four or more	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
<b>Smoking marijuana or hashish?</b>													
None	96.0	95.4	96.5	97.3	96.9	97.0	97.9	98.1	98.2	97.8	97.6	97.0	96.5
One	3.2	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.4	2.7
Two	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
Three	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Four or more	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>Using other illegal drugs?</b>													
None	98.5	98.5	98.8	98.9	98.7	98.8	99.4	99.2	98.9	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.7
One	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.8
Two	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Three	0.2	0.1	0.2	(a)	0.2	0.1	(a)	(a)	0.1	0.1	(a)	(a)	0.0
Four or more	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(a)	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3

Note: See Notes, tables 3.35 and 3.50. This question was asked of respondents who reported involvement in one or more accidents. See table 3.50 for the screen question. Readers interested in responses to this question for 1976 through 1983 should consult previous editions of SOURCEBOOK. For survey methodology and definitions of terms, see Appendix 7.

Source: Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1985*, p. 23; *1987*, p. 23; *1989*, p. 23; *1991*, p. 23; *1993*, pp. 23, 24; *1995*, pp. 23, 24 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); Jerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley, *Monitoring the Future 1984*, pp. 22, 23; *1986*, p. 23; *1988*, p. 23; *1990*, p. 23; *1992*, p. 23; *1994*, pp. 23, 24 (Ann Arbor, MI: Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan); and data provided by the Monitoring the Future Project, Survey Research Center, Lloyd D. Johnston, Jerald G. Bachman, and Patrick M. O'Malley, Principal Investigators. Table adapted by SOURCEBOOK staff. Reprinted by permission.

<sup>a</sup>Less than 0.05%.