

Table 6.49

Adults on parole under State and Federal jurisdiction

By region and jurisdiction, 1995

Region and jurisdiction	Parole population Jan. 1, 1995	1995		Parole population Dec. 31, 1995	Percent change in parole population during 1995	Number on parole on Dec. 31, 1995 per 100,000 adult residents
		Entries	Exits			
United States, total	690,371	411,369	391,298	700,174	1.4%	361
Federal ^a	61,430	29,491	22,552	59,136	NA	30
State	628,941	381,878	368,746	641,038	1.9	330
Northeast	173,882	77,451	67,082	184,122	5.9	474
Connecticut	1,146	1,934	1,847	1,233	7.6	50
Maine ^{a,b}	40	1	2	41	2.5	4
Massachusetts ^{a,c,d}	4,755	3,727	3,702	4,639	-2.4	100
New Hampshire ^a	835	702	762	785	-6.0	92
New Jersey	41,802	17,198	11,589	47,411	13.4	793
New York	53,832	27,158	25,422	55,568	3.2	409
Pennsylvania	70,355	25,814	22,935	73,234	4.1	799
Rhode Island	525	597	529	593	13.0	79
Vermont	592	320	294	618	4.4	141
Midwest	82,478	62,155	56,698	87,364	5.9	192
Illinois	26,695	22,706	19,860	29,541	10.7	339
Indiana	3,409	5,310	5,120	3,599	5.6	83
Iowa	3,696	1,665	1,826	3,535	-4.4	167
Kansas ^b	6,291	3,741	3,938	6,094	-3.1	325
Michigan	12,846	9,078	8,062	13,862	7.9	197
Minnesota	1,904	2,581	2,368	2,117	11.2	63
Missouri ^{a,e}	12,592	5,352	5,278	13,023	3.4	330
Nebraska	771	718	828	661	-14.3	55
North Dakota	94	209	189	114	21.3	24
Ohio	6,453	5,332	5,203	6,582	2.0	79
South Dakota	662	590	564	688	3.9	132
Wisconsin	7,065	4,873	3,462	7,548	6.8	200
South	253,731	101,722	111,741	243,309	-4.1	358
Alabama ^{e,f,g}	7,235	1,525	1,525	7,235	0.0	228
Arkansas ^e	5,224	4,108	4,477	4,855	-7.1	265
Delaware ^e	1,029	40	259	810	-21.3	150
District of Columbia	6,574	2,702	2,580	6,696	1.9	1,523
Florida ^a	20,573	3,769	9,649	13,746	-33.2	127
Georgia ^a	17,505	10,862	9,479	19,434	11.0	368
Kentucky	4,380	3,256	3,379	4,257	-2.8	147
Louisiana	17,112	9,793	7,877	19,028	11.2	613
Maryland	14,795	11,921	10,968	15,748	6.4	418
Mississippi ^a	1,519	840	847	1,510	-0.6	78
North Carolina	20,159	11,530	13,188	18,501	-8.2	343
Oklahoma	2,604	661	909	2,356	-9.5	98
South Carolina	6,077	1,522	1,702	5,897	-3.0	216
Tennessee	9,353	3,357	3,859	8,851	-5.4	224
Texas ^e	108,563	24,425	29,899	103,089	-5.0	774
Virginia ^e	9,649	10,766	10,227	10,188	5.6	204
West Virginia ^f	1,380	645	917	1,108	-19.7	79
West	118,850	140,550	133,225	126,243	6.2	303
Alaska ^{c,h}	412	439	392	459	11.4	111
Arizona	4,351	5,693	5,935	4,109	-5.6	136
California ^{f,g}	85,082	118,948	112,223	91,807	7.9	403
Colorado	2,463	3,021	2,460	3,024	22.8	109
Hawaii	1,650	668	629	1,689	2.4	192
Idaho ^{a,f}	931	539	676	862	-7.4	106
Montana	710	431	386	755	6.3	119
Nevada ^e	3,529	1,787	1,856	3,460	-2.0	306
New Mexico ^g	1,078	815	775	1,118	3.7	94
Oregon	14,264	6,160	5,405	15,019	5.3	641
Utah	2,417	1,818	1,504	2,731	13.0	214
Washington ^e	1,650	75	850	875	-47.0	22
Wyoming	313	156	134	335	7.0	97

Note: See Note, table 6.3. Persons on parole are defined as offenders conditionally released to parole supervision, whether by parole board decision or by mandatory conditional release. Maine eliminated parole in 1976. Due to variation in the structure of parole agencies and reporting methods, readers should consult the jurisdictional explanatory notes in Appendix 4 for detailed information. For information on methodology, definitions of terms, and jurisdictional explanatory notes, see Appendix 4.

^bData do not include absconders.

^cThe Dec. 31, 1995 count is estimated.

^dThe Jan. 1, 1995 count is estimated.

^eAll data are estimated.

^fMultiple agencies reporting.

^gData do not include absconders or out-of-State cases.

^hTotal entries are estimated.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics, *Correctional Populations in the United States, 1995*, NCJ-163916 (Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, 1997), Table 6.2.

^aBecause of nonresponse or incomplete data, the population on Dec. 31, 1995 does not equal the population on Jan. 1, 1995, plus entries minus exits.